## Kinematic Word Problems

Worksheet \#3

1. The brakes are applied on a car travelling at $30 . \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$. The car stops in 3.0 s .
a) What is its displacement during this time? $(45 \mathrm{~m})$
b) What is the car's average acceleration? $\left(-10 . \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}_{2}\right)$
2. A skier accelerates at $1.20 \mathrm{~m} / \mathbf{s}_{2}$ down an icy slope, starting from $2.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. What is her displacement in...
(a) 5.0 s ?
(b) 10.0 s ?
and (c) 15.0 s ? ( $25 \mathrm{~m}, 80 \mathrm{~m}, 165 \mathrm{~m}$ )
3. A motorcycle stunt man accelerates from rest to a maximum velocity of $35.2 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ at the top of the take-off ramp, then swoops up and over 20 cars. Calculate how long it takes him to accelerate, at an acceleration of $8.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2} .(4.0 \mathrm{~s})$
4. A ball accelerates steadily down a ramp, starting from rest. It goes 2.0 m in 4.0 s .
a) What is its average velocity? $(0.50 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s})$
b) What is its final velocity? $(1.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s})$
c) What is its acceleration? $\left(0.25 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}\right)$
5. The acceleration due to gravity on the moon is about $1.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}_{2}$. How long would it take a hammer to hit the surface of the moon, if it was dropped from a height of $1.8 \mathrm{~m} ?(1.5 \mathrm{~s})$
6. The CN Tower in Toronto is 533.33 m high.
a) How long would it take a rock, dropped from the top, to reach the ground? ( 10.4 s )
b) How fast would the rack be moving as it hit the ground (in metres per second and kilometres per hour)? ( $-102 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s},-3.7 \times 10_{2} \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ )
c) Would the rock actually reach the speed calculated in b)? Discuss.
7. A college student wants to toss a textbook to his roommate who is leaning out of the window directly above him. He throws the book up with a velocity of $8.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. The roommate catches the book while it is travelling $3.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ [upwards].
a) How long was the book in the air? ( 0.51 s )
b) How far did the book travel in the upward direction? ( 2.8 m )
8. a) A stone is fired straight up with a velocity of $29.4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. Find its displacement and velocity at 1.0 s intervals between 0 and 6.0 s .
b) using the answers for a) construct position-time and velocity-time graphs for the stone.
9. A girl throws a pebble into a deep well at $4.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ [down]. It hits the water in 2.0 s .
a) How far below the ground is the water's surface? ( -28 m )
b) What is the pebble's average velocity? ( $-14 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ )
c) How soon after it is thrown does the pebble actually acquire the velocity calculated in b)? ( 1.0 s )
d) What is the velocity of the pebble when it hits the water? $(-24 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s})$
